

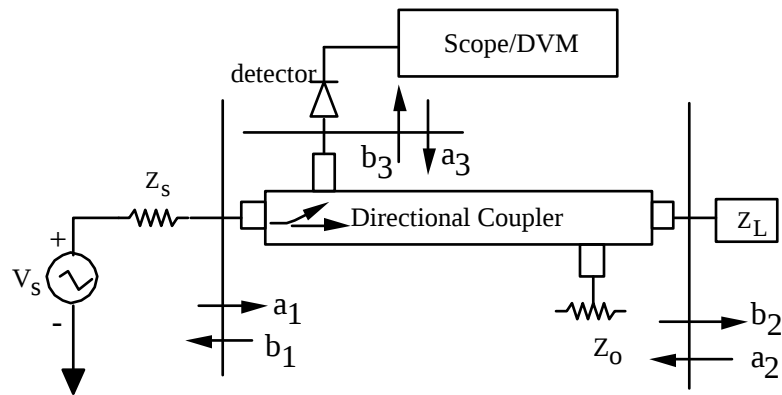


Figure 1

1. Consider the measurement set up shown in Figure 1. Choose Z_0 as the reference impedance of the system.
 - a) Draw the complete scattering parameter flow graph for the three-port network.
 - b) Assuming $Z_L = Z_0$, find the ratio $\frac{b_3}{a_1}$ using Mason's rule.

2. Perform the one-port three-term error correction analysis (i. e. find the equations for the error terms and the relation between measured and actual S_{11}) using the following combinations of calibration standards

- (a) matched termination, offset short and open
- (b) matched termination, offset short and shielded open

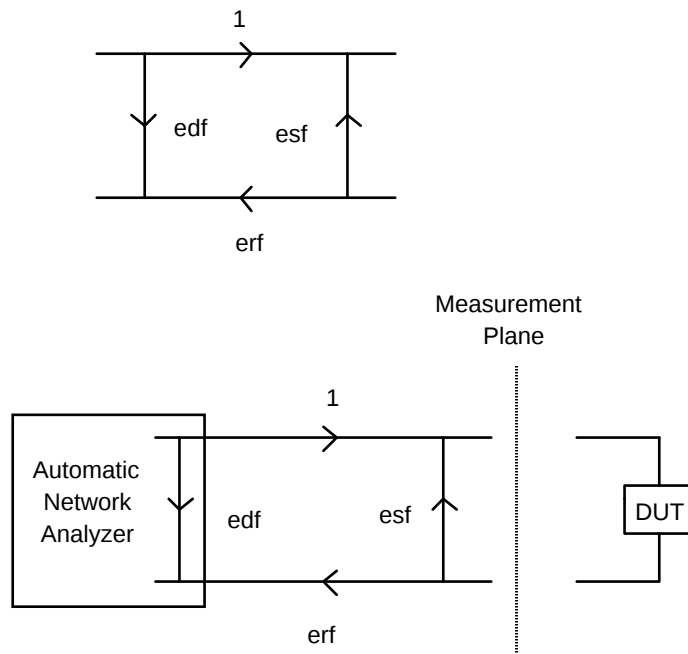


Figure 2